

# BIRTH TO TWENTY YOUTH MATURITY STUDY: 12<sup>TH</sup> YEAR CAREGIVER'S QUESTIONNAIRE

DATE : Day Month	Year
Is there a name by w	hich you would like to be called?
BTT ID NUMBER :	
BONE STUDY ID NUMBER :	

## PRIMARY CAREGIVER'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE CHILD

1. Are you the	biological	mother	/ father	of the	BTT child?	
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IN	0	

Yes

1

0

2. If **NO** 🗲

What is your relationship to the child? e.g. child's mother's sister, paternal grandmother etc.

3. Who is the primary caregiver of the child?

Interviewer's Notes:			

- 1. Who is the **household head**?
- 2. What is the relationship of the household head to the BTT child?
- 3. How do you decide who is the head of the household?

4. Please list all the members of the household where the BTT child lives oldest to youngest (people generally sharing the same main meal).

Name	Sex	Age	Relationship to BTT child	Sex	Ag	ge	Re	l
1.								
2.								
3.								
4.								
5.								
6.								
7.								
8.								
9.								
10.								
11.								
12.								

5. Please list all the people who have died in your household, in the last **two** years, and state their relationship to the BTT child

Name	Sex	Age	Relationship to the child	Cause and date of death
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

## SOCIO-ECONOMIC INFORMATION

1. Which of the following do you have in your household at the **present** time?

Electricity	Yes=1	No=0
Television	Yes=1	No=0
Radio	Yes=1	No=0
Motor Vehicle	Yes=1	No=0
Fridge	Yes=1	No=0
Washing machine	Yes=1	No=0
Telephone	Yes=1	No=0
Video machine	Yes=1	No=0
Microwave	Yes=1	No=0
MNet	Yes=1	No=0
DSTV / Satellite	Yes=1	No=0
Cellular telephone	Yes=1	No=0

2. If you work outside of the home, describe what work do you do?

0=Don't work outside home 1=Unskilled 2=Skilled 3=Blue collar 4=White collar 5=Professional 6=Own business (low income)	5
1=Unskilled 2=Skilled 3=Blue collar 4=White collar 5=Professional 6=Own business (low	0=Don't work outside
2=Skilled 3=Blue collar 4=White collar 5=Professional 6=Own business (low	home
3=Blue collar 4=White collar 5=Professional 6=Own business (low	1=Unskilled
4=White collar 5=Professional 6=Own business (low	2=Skilled
5=Professional 6=Own business (low	3=Blue collar
6=Own business (low	4=White collar
	5=Professional
income)	6=Own business (low
	income)
7=Own business (high	<i>,</i>
income)	

3. Do you receive a Child Care Support Grant for any child?

Yes=1 No=0

#### 4. Support for the BTT child:

	Biological	Biological	Current	Grandparents	Caregiver
	Mother	Father	Partner		
Financial support					
(cash, school fees)					
Buys goods					
(clothes, food)					
Emotional support:					
spends time, encoura					

## SERIOUS MEDICAL OR DEVELOPMENTAL PROBLEMS

Does the BTT child have, or has the child had any serious medical or developmental problems (physical or mental), or any injuries during the past year?

Yes=1	No=0	
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### **IF YES** please list the

- a) problem
- b) type of treatment
- c) the place where the child is or has been treated

Problem 1 (a)
treatment (b)
place (c)
Problem 2 (a)
treatment (b)
place (c)
Problem 3 (a)
treatment (b)
place (c)

#### **EDUCATION & CAREER ASPIRATIONS OF CAREGIVER FOR BTT CHILD**

How far do you **hope** your child will go in his/her education? Complete primary school Grade 7 (Std 5) 0 Complete Grade 10 (Std 8) 1 Complete Matric 2

	Training College (Diploma)	3	
	University /Technikon education	4	
How far do you	a <b>think</b> your child will actually go in his/h	er education?	
-	Complete primary school Grade 7 (Std 5)	0	
	Complete Grade 10 (Std 8)	1	
	Complete Matric	2	
	Training College (Diploma)	3	
	University /Technikon education	4	
How long do y	ou intend to pay for your child's education	1?	
	Until s/he has Grade 10(Std 8)	1	
	Until s/he has Matric	2	
	Until s/he has a Training College (diploma	a) 3	
	Until s/he has a University/Technikon deg		
What is your c	urrent level of formal education?		
•	None	1	
	Primary school	2	
	Secondary school	3	
	Training College (Diploma)	4	
	University/Technikon education	5	
Describe the ki	nd of job you <b>hope</b> your child will have o	ne dav?	
		nskilled	
	1-61	ioniiou	

1=Unskilled
2=Skilled
3=Blue collar
4=White collar
5=Professional
6=Own business
7=Married/raising a family

## HIV/AIDS KNOWLEDGE

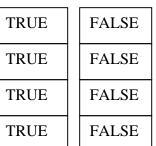
Please note that you should not infer that your answer to the question posed by the interviewer is correct purely because of a non response from the interviewer. If you

# would like to find out more about the statements posed contact Lovelife on 0800121900

1.	Most people who develop AIDS eventually recover	TRUE
2.	A baby born to a mother with HIV infection can get AIDS	TRUE
3.	AIDS weakens the body's ability to fight off disease	TRUE
4.	People have been known to get HIV and develop AIDS	
	from toilet seats	TRUE
5.	People get other diseases because of AIDS	TRUE
6.	Using a condom will lessen the chance of getting AIDS	TRUE
7.	People of any race can get HIV and develop AIDS	TRUE
8.	You can get HIV (which leads to AIDS) from eating from	
	the same plate as an infected person	TRUE

- 9. You can get infected by having an HIV test
- People have been known to get HIV and develop AIDS from insect bites

TRUE	FALSE
TRUE	FALSE
TRUE	FALSE



TRUE	FALSE
TRUE	FALSE

TRUE	FALSE
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## **DIETARY INTAKE**

1. Which of the following column)	llowing d	<u>ə</u> er	MILK / MILK PRODUCTS			
			SPREAD		Full cream / Maas	
CHICKEN/POULTRY		RED MEAT	Butter		2% or low fat	
With skin		Fatty meat	Hard margarine (brick)		Skim	
Without skin   Lean meat   Soft margarine (tub)			Blends			
None		None	None		None	

2.	How often do you usually eat the following? <b>(Mark each line)</b>	Never Occasionally	Weekly	Daily	3. How would you describe your alcohol intake?		
	Deep fried food e.g. chips				None		
	Shallow fried foods e.g. eggs				Less than 1 drink per day		
	Crisps e.g. packet of chips				1 – 3 drinks per day		
	Processed meats e.g. polony, viennas				4 + drinks per day		

4. How often during the past wee	4. How often during the past week did you eat the following? (Mark every item)												
Food item	Never	1-3 times per week	4-6 times per week	1 time a day	2 times a day	3+ times a day		Never	1-3 times per week	4-6 times per week	1 time a day	2 times a day	3+ times per day
Red meat (any type)							Spinach (marog)						
Chicken (any type)							Carrots						
Tinned fish							Tomato (raw/cooked)						
Organ meat e.g. liver, offal							Green peas						
Eggs (any type)							Green beans						
Milk /yoghurt / maas to drink / on cereals							Mixed vegetables						
Milk in tea / coffee							Pumpkin/ butternut						
Cheese (except cottage)							Sweet potato						
Legumes eg baked beans, lentils							Potato (any preparation)						
Peanuts and nuts							Citrus fruit e.g. orange						
Brown / whole wheat bread / rolls							Pure orange/guava juice						
Breakfast cereal (instant)							Bananas						
Oats porridge							Mangoes						
Soft margarine (tub)							Apples/pears						
Broccoli, cauliflower, Brussels sprouts						7	Avocado						

How would you describe your dietary intake of the past week?

As usual

re than usual

Less than usual

## LIFE STYLE

5.	5. On average, how active are you at work/college/university/doing housework (cleaning or maintenance) (Mark only or				
А	Sitting most of the time, little walking or standing				
В	Less sitting, more walking and standing, but no hard physical labour				
С	Very little sitting, mostly walking and/or hard physical labour e.g. scrubbing, washing windows, digging				
6.	On average, how active are you when you are <b>NOT</b> at work/college/university/doing housework (cleaning or mainter <b>(Mark only one)</b> (LEISURE ACTIVITY)	nance)?			
А	Sitting most of the time, little walking or sport				
В	Less sitting, more walking and/or participation in light exercise or sport				
С	Very little sitting, mostly walking and/or active participation in exercising/ sport				

7. Which pattern best describes your usual eating patterns?(Mark one only)	8. On average, how much do you smoke? (Mark on only)
3 meals per day (no eating between meals)	Never smoked
3 meals per day (with eating between meals)	Used to smoke but stopped
1 - 2 meals per day (no eating between meals)	1 – 9 cigarettes a day
1 - 2 meals per day (with eating between meals)	10 – 19 cigarettes a day
Nibble the whole day, no specific meals	20 or more cigarettes a day

9. How often do you eat? (Mark each line)							
	Never	Occa- sionally	Often				
When you are bored?							
When you are lonely?							
Just because others eat?							
More than you think you need?							

10. How would you describe your eating habits (what, how, when and why you eat)?							
Good to excellent							
Fair							
Poor to very poor							

## GENERAL HEALTH

11.	How often did you use the following over the <b>past 6</b> months?(Mark each line)									
		Never	Occa- sionally	Often						
	Laxatives									
	Antibiotics									
	Pain killers									
	Vitamins and minerals									

2. How often do you experience the following complaints?(Mark each line)										
	Never	Occa- sionally	Often							
Easily tired										
Difficult in concentrating										
Nervous/ anxious, irritable										
Painful muscles/cramps										
Constipation										
Colds/flu										
Headaches										

<ol> <li>Indicate whether you and your biological parents have/had the following: (Mark every line)</li> </ol>										
	No-one	Self	Mother	Father						
Weight problem/ obesity										
High blood pressure										
Heart problems										
Diabetes (sugar)										
Depression										

14.	How many days have you been off "sick in bed" during the past 6 months? (Mark only one)									
	Never									
	1 – 2 days									
	3 – 4 days									
	5 or more days									

 15. How would you describe your body shape? (Mark only one)

 Pear shape (carry fat around my hips)

 Apple shape (carry fat around my middle)

**Cylinder shape** (middle & hips are the same size)

<ol> <li>Which state best describes your weight status over the past 2 years: (Mark one only)</li> </ol>							
My weight has steadily increased							
I have lost & regained about 3kg (or more) once							
I have lost & regained about 3kg more than twice							
Not one of the above statements							

## EATING ATTITUDES TEST

Please make a cross under the column which applies best to the way you feel next to each statement.

by by byby byby byby byby byby byby by1.I am terrified (very scared) about being overweightII<								
2. I avoid eating (try not to eat) when I am hungry       Image: Second Se			Always	Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
3. 1 find myself preoccupied with food (think about food a lot)       Image: the second	1.	I am terrified (very scared) about being overweight	ĺ					
4. I have gone on eating binges (a lot of food in a short time) where I feel that I may not be able to stop       Image: Control of Contrel of Contrel of Contrel of Control of Control of Control of Cont	2.	I avoid eating (try not to eat) when I am hungry						
may not be able to stopmay not be abl	3.	I find myself preoccupied with food (think about food a lot)						
6. I am aware of the calorie/ kilojoule (energy) content of foods that I eatIIIII7. I particularly avoid foods with a high carbohydrate (starch) content such as bread, potatoes, rice and papII <tdi< td=""><tdi< td="">III</tdi<></tdi<>	4.							
7.       I particularly avoid foods with a high carbohydrate (starch) content such as bread, potatoes, rice and pap       Image: Star Star Star Star Star Star Star Star	5.	I cut my food into small pieces						
bread, potatoes, rice and papImage of the second secon								
9. I vomit (bring up food / throw up) after I have eatenImage: Comparison of the comparison of	7.							
10. I feel extremely guilty ( <i>l've done wrong</i> ) after eatingImage: Control arc on the problem of the	8.	I feel that others would prefer (like it) if I ate more						
11. I am preoccupied with a desire to be thinner (think about being thinner a lot)       I	9.	I vomit ( <i>bring up food / throw up</i> ) after I have eaten						
12. I think about burning up calories/ kilojoules (energy) when I exerciseIII<	10.	I feel extremely guilty ( <i>I've done wrong</i> ) after eating						
13. Other people think I am too thinImage: Image: Imag	11.	I am preoccupied with a desire to be thinner (think about being thinner a lot)						
14. I am procupied with the thought of having fat on my body ( think about having fat on my body a lot)       Image: Control of the thought of having fat on my body ( think about having fat on my body a lot)       Image: Control of the thought of having fat on my body ( think about having fat on my body a lot)       Image: Control of the thought of having fat on my body ( think about having fat on my body a lot)       Image: Control of the thought of having fat on my body ( think about having fat on my body a lot)       Image: Control of the thought of having fat on my body ( think about having fat on my body a lot)       Image: Control of the thought of having fat on my body ( think about having fat on my body a lot)       Image: Control of the thought of having fat on my body ( think about having fat on my body a lot)       Image: Control of the thought of having fat on my body ( think about having fat on my body a lot)       Image: Control of the thought of having fat on my body ( think about having fat on my body a lot)       Image: Control of the thought of having fat on my body ( think about having fat on my body ( think about having fat on my body a lot)       Image: Control of the thought of hood       Image: Control of the thought of hood       Image: Control of the thought to food       Image: Control of the thought to food <td>12.</td> <td>I think about burning up calories/ kilojoules (energy) when I exercise</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	12.	I think about burning up calories/ kilojoules (energy) when I exercise						
having fat on my body a lot)Image: Constraint of the people to eat my meals (food)Image: Constraint of the people to eat m	13.	Other people think I am too thin						
16. I avoid (try not to eat) foods with sugar in themImage: Image: I	14.							
17. I eat "diet" foods (special foods to lose weight)Image: Control of the set of the	15.	I take longer than other people to eat my meals (food)						
18. I feel that food controls my lifeImage: Image: Ima	16.	I avoid (try not to eat) foods with sugar in them						
19. I display self control around food (I can control my eating if there is a lot of food available)Image: Control around food (I can control my eating if there is a lot of food available)Image: Control around food (I can control my eating if there is a lot of food available)Image: Control around food (I can control my eating if there is a lot of food available)Image: Control around food (I can control my eating if there is a lot of food available)Image: Control around food (I can control my eating if there is a lot of food available)Image: Control around food (I can control my eating if there is a lot of food available)Image: Control around food and the fordImage: Control around food and the foodImage: Control around foodImag	17.	I eat "diet" foods (special foods to lose weight)						
available)Image: Constraint of the state of t	18.	I feel that food controls my life						
21. I give too much time and thought to food       Image: Constraint of the second of th	19.							
22. I feel uncomfortable (not good) after eating sweets       Image: mail of the second system       Image: mail of the secon	20.	I feel that others put pressure on me to eat						
23. I engage in dieting behaviour (try to lose weight)       Image: Constraint of the set of	21.	I give too much time and thought to food						
24. I like my stomach to be empty (I like the feeling)       Image: Constraint of the storage of the	22.	I feel uncomfortable (not good) after eating sweets						
25. I enjoy trying new rich ( <i>creamy/fatty</i> ) foods	23.	I engage in dieting behaviour (try to lose weight)						
	24.	I like my stomach to be empty (I like the feeling)						
26. I have the impulse (need) to vomit after meals	25.	I enjoy trying new rich (creamy/fatty) foods						
	26.	I have the impulse (need) to vomit after meals						

## **BODY IMAGE (SILHOUTTE)**

FEMALE

Which one of the following pictures looks the most like your body?

# *FEMALE* Which one of the following pictures would you like your body to look like?

## **BODY ESTEEM**

	Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Always	
1. I like what I look like in pictures	0	1	2	3	4	
2. Other people consider me good looking	0	1	2	3	4	
3. I'm proud of my body	0	1	2	3	4	
4. I'm preoccupied with trying to change my body weight	y 0	1	2	3	4	
5. I like what I see when I look in the mirror	r 0	1	2	3	4	
6. There are lots of things I'd like to change about my looks if I could	0	1	2	3	4	
7. I am satisfied with my weight	0	1	2	3	4	
8. I wish I looked better	0	1	2	3	4	
9. I really like what I weigh	0	1	2	3	4	
10. I wish I looked like someone else	0	1	2	3	4	
11. People my own age like my looks	0	1	2	3	4	
12. My looks upset me	0	1	2	3	4	
13. I'm as nice looking as most people	0	1	2	3	4	
14. I'm pretty happy about the way I look	0	1	2	3	4	
15. I feel I weigh the right amount for my he	eight 0	1	2	3	4	
16. I feel ashamed of how I look	0	1	2	3	4	
17. Weighing myself depresses me	0	1	2	3	4	
18. My weight makes me unhappy	0	1	2	3	4	
19. I worry about the way I look	0	1	2	3	4	
20. I think I have a good body	0	1	2	3	4	
21. I'm looking as nice as I'd like to	0	1	2	3	4	

## WEIGHT MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

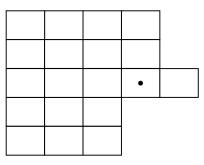
1	How often during the past 2 years have you tried to weight?( <b>mark one only</b> )	1 time	2 times	3 or more				
2	If you did try to lose weight, what was the most im	portant reaso	n? <b>(Mar</b>	k only O	NE)			
		Health reaso	ons					
		Want to loo	k better					
		Clothes too	tight					
	Eg: Partner says I am too fat Other							
3	If you did try to lose weight during the past 2 years <b>(you may choose more than one)</b>	s, which of the	e followi	ng metho	ods did yo	ou use?		
					Yes	No		
	1. 3 healthy, smaller meals a day							
	2. Increased exercise							
	3. Leaving out one or more meals							
	4. Eating less and nothing between meals.							
	5. Diet formula / milkshakes / powders.							
	6. Weigh-less or any other slimming club.							
	7. Low carbohydrate, high protein diet							
	8. Pills to lose water.							
	9. Pills to suppress appetite.							
	10. Laxatives.							
	11. Herb mixtures.							
	12. Stretch clothes to make you perspire.							
	13. Machines which "break" down fat.							
	14. Injections that help to break down fat.							
	15. Fasting (one or more days).							
	16. Other (specify)							

4	4 Which <b><u>ONE</u></b> of the following best describes your weight during the past two years?								
			My weight has been steadily increasing						
			My weight has been steadily decreasing						
			My wei	ght has been more or less constant					
5	What do you think abo	out your own weight?	? <b>(Choo</b>	se <u>ONE</u> only)					
				I am underweight					
				I am normal weight					
				I am overweight					
				I am very overweight					
6.	Which <b>ONE</b> of the fol	llowing best describe	es you at	the present moment:					
		I am completely sat	tisfied w	ith my present weight					
		I would like to lose	e 1-3 kg						
		I would like to lose	e 4 or mo	re kg					
		I would like to put	on some	weight					

## CAREGIVER'S MEASUREMENTS

### **SECTION A:**

- STANDING HEIGHT: (mm)
- SITTING HEIGHT: (mm)
- WEIGHT: (kg)
- WAIST CIRCUMFERENCE: (mm)
- HIP CIRCUMFERENCE: (mm)



### SECTION B: SKINFOLD MEASUREMENTS - LEFT SIDE (mm)

•	TRICEP:		٠		٠		•	
٠	BICEP:		٠		٠		•	
•	SUBSCAPULAR:		•		٠		•	
•	SUPRA-ILIAC:		•		•		٠	

### **SECTION C: BLOOD PRESSURE**

- SYSTOLIC BP
- DIASTOLIC BP
- PULSE
- TIME OF BP

	h			

## SUBJECT CONSENT FORM

I, \_\_\_\_\_(caregiver) and

My child \_\_\_\_\_\_ (name

Hereby agree to participation in the study on the condition that:

- The Committee for Research on Human Subjects at the University of the Witwatersrand has approved the study protocol and procedures.
- The research has been explained to us an we understand what will be expected of us.
- All results will be treated with the strictest confidentiality.
- Only group results, and not my/my child's individual results, will be published in scientific and professional journals.
- The scientific team will do all they can to maintain my comfort and dignity.
- I/my child can withdraw from the study at any time if the procedures are not comfortable, and that no adverse consequences will follow on withdrawal from the study.
- As a parent or caregiver, I will receive a referral note to a health service if any obvious physical problem my child might have is detected in the course of the study.

Parent	_ Date
Youth participant	Date
Interviewer	_ Date

## NOTES

### PLEASE WRITE DOWN ANY INFORMATION AROUND YOUR OBSERVATIONS OF THE BTT CHILD, THE CAREGIVER, AND THEIR FAMILY SITUATION.

## **REFERRAL LOG SHEET**

BTT / Bone study ID	
Surname	
Name	
Contact number	
Date	
Referral case	
Interviewer	

## **Office use**

Recommendation	
Follow-up	Date: Comments: